

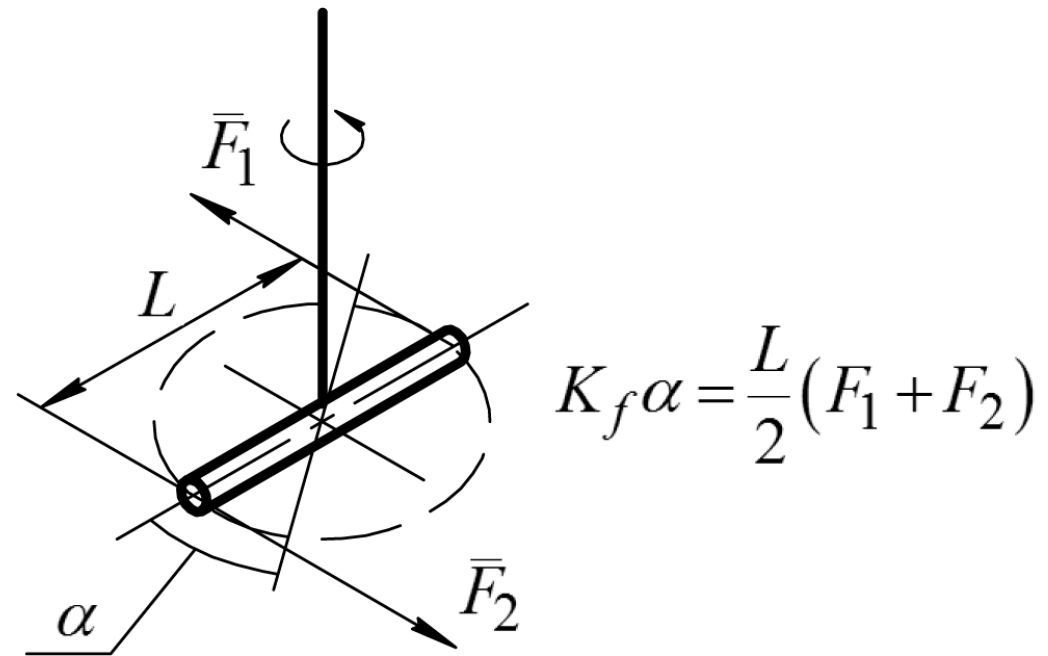
Instrumentation system for registration of ultra low frequency gravitational field disturbances

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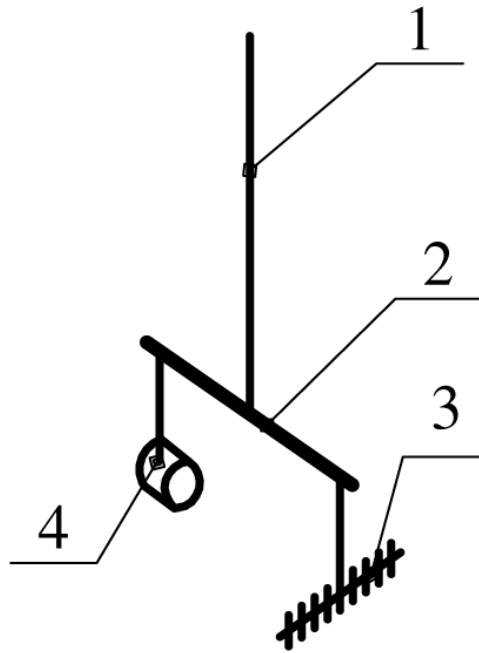
Tul'skya geologorazvedochnaya partiya Ltd., Tula

Torsion balance principle of operation



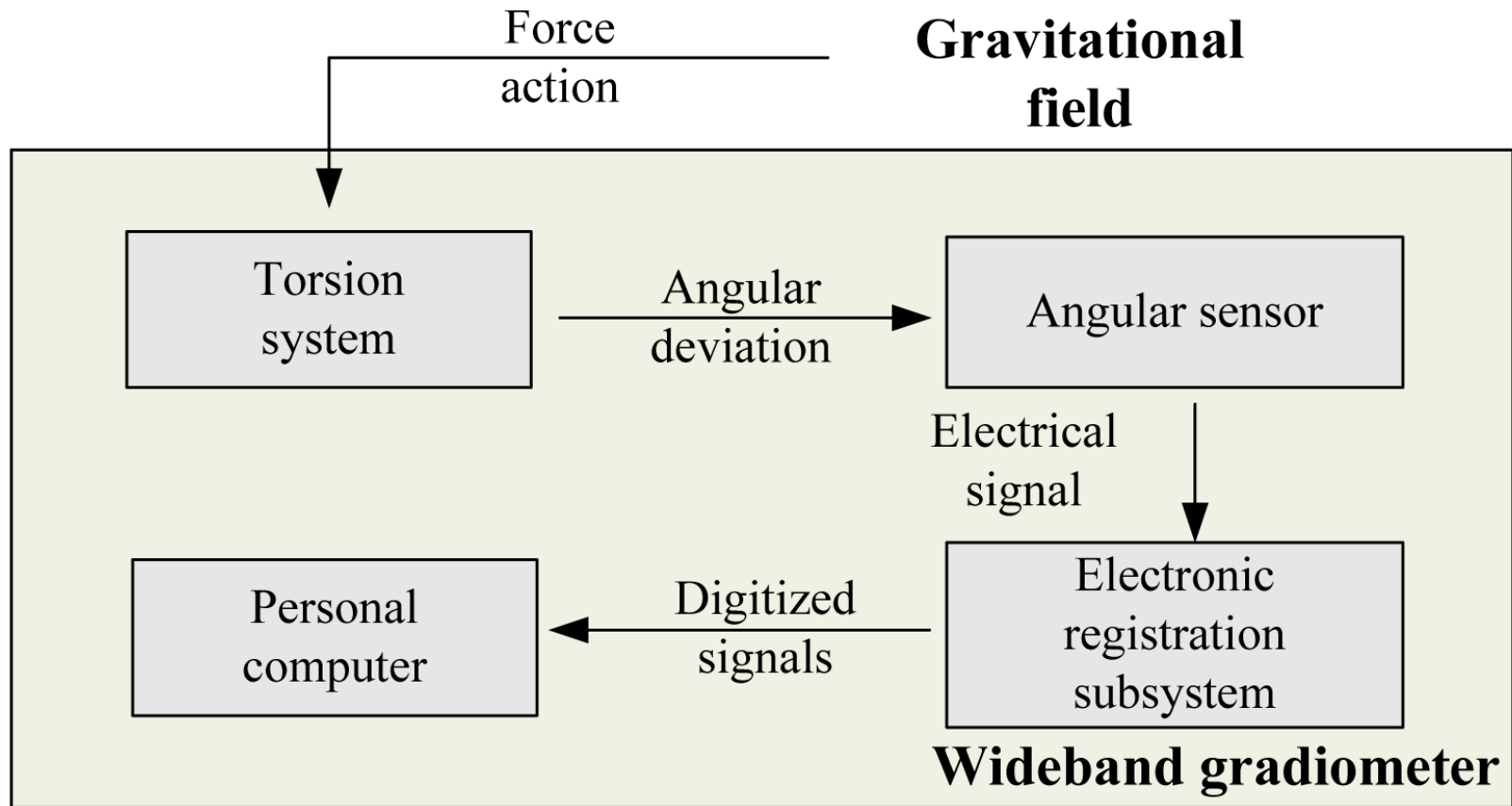
α – beam rotational angle, K_f – torsional rigidity of the fiber, F_1 and F_2 – forces acting on the sensitive elements

Torsion system of the instrument

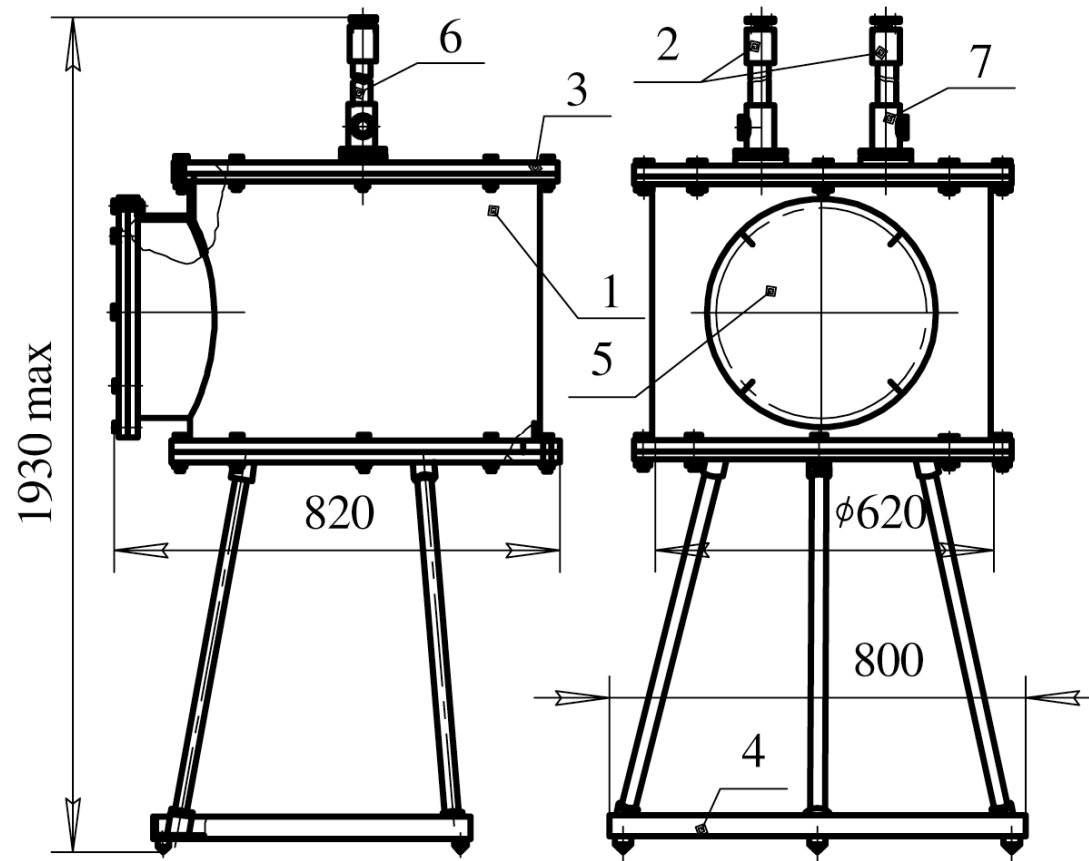


1 – suspension fiber; 2 – beam; 3 – weight-antenna;
4 – weight-counterbalance

Wideband gradiometer structural chart

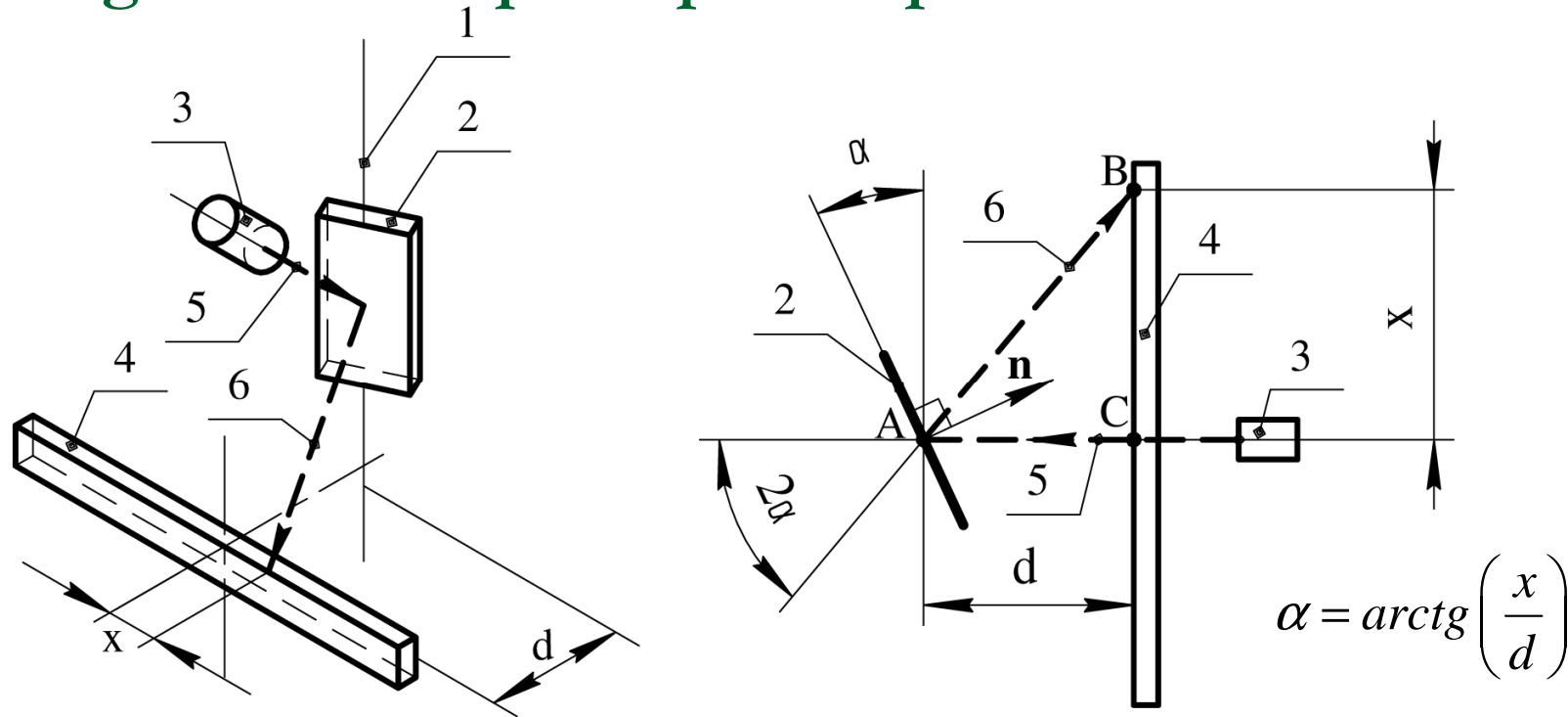


System case-screen



1 – working volume of the case; 2 – fastening and regulation device of the torsion system; 3 – case cover; 4 – instrument basement; 5 – cover of the working window; 6 – duct; 7 – duct stand

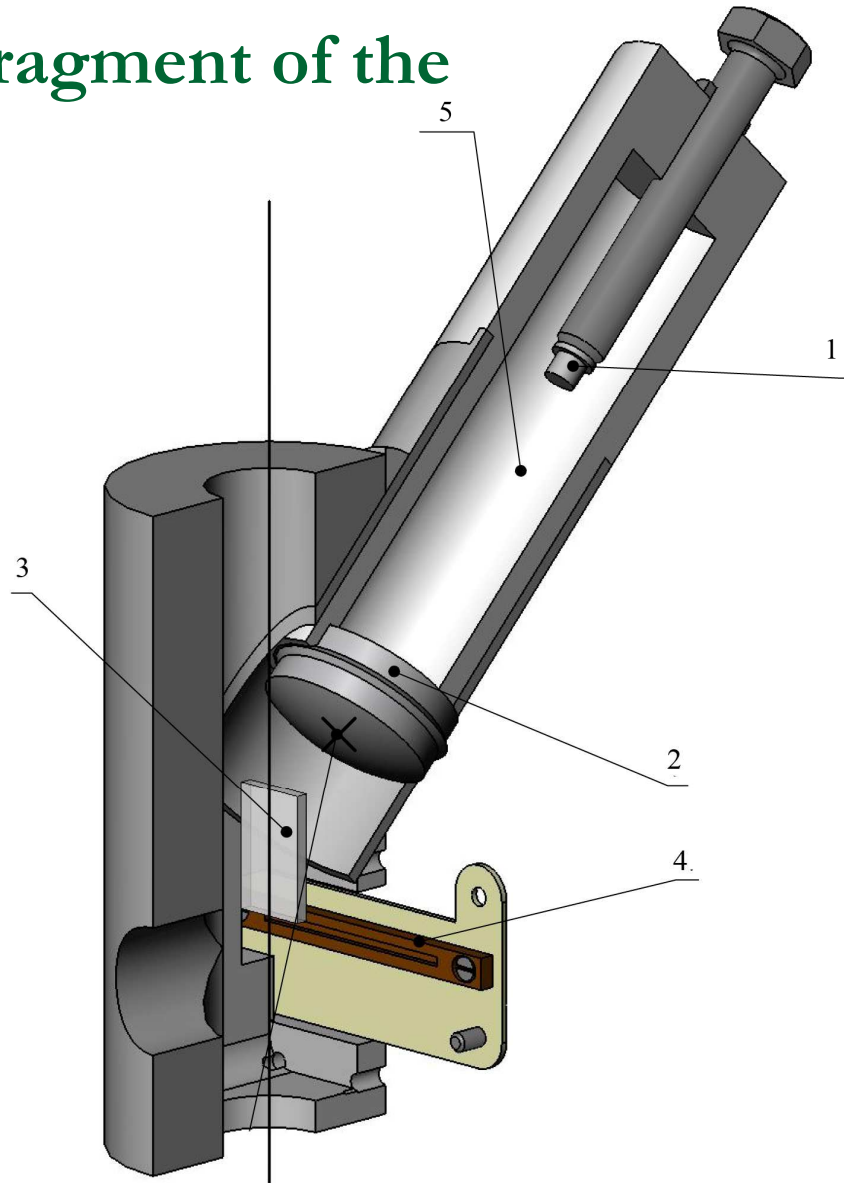
Angular sensor principle of operation



1 – suspension fiber, 2 – mirror, 3 – LED and the optical system, 4 – position-sensitive photodetector, 5 – LED light ray, 6 – ray reflected by the mirror, d – distance from the photodetector to the mirror, x – distance from the photodetector centre to the light beam centre, α – beam rotational angle, n – horizontal component of the vector perpendicular to the surface of the mirror

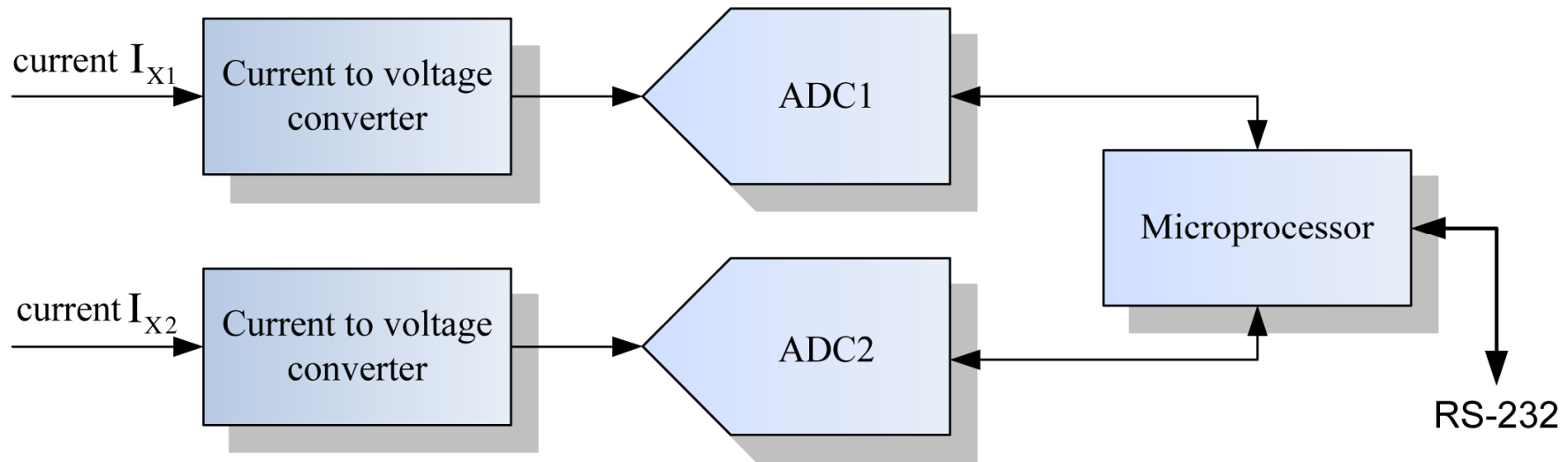
Fragment of the

duct stand model



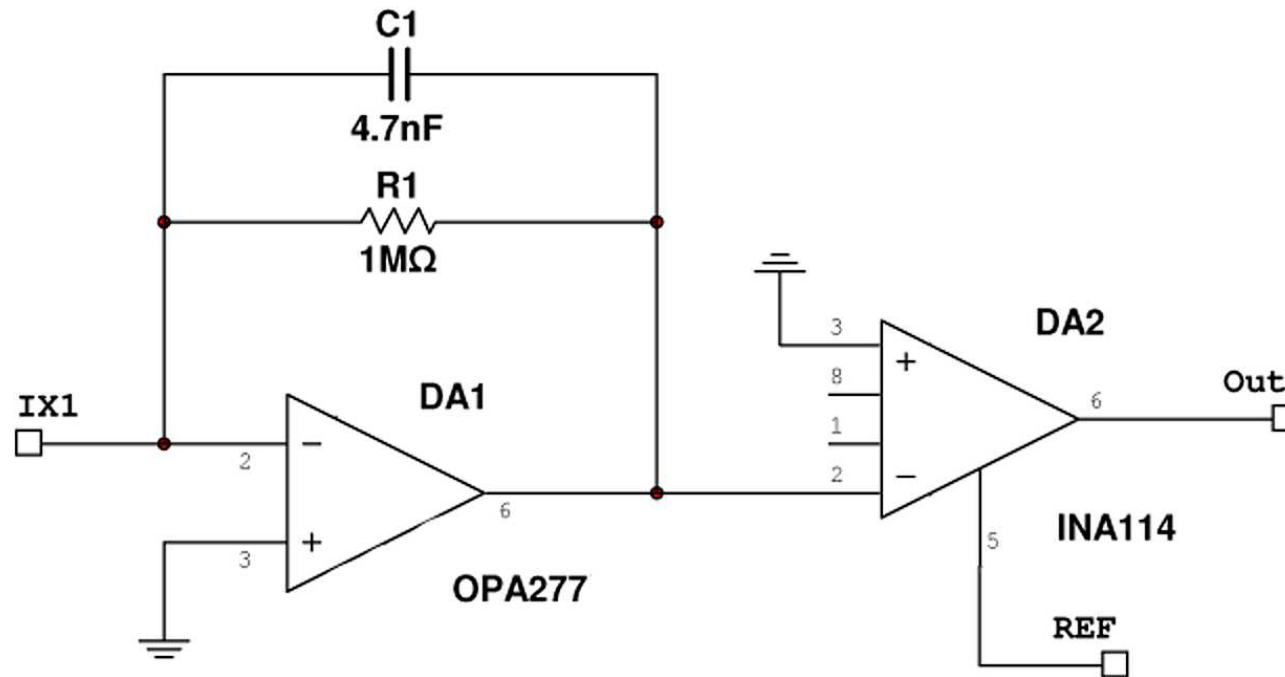
- 1 – LED,
- 2 – lens,
- 3 – mirror,
- 4 – photodetector,
- 5 – surface covered
with black light absorbing
material

Electronical registration subsystem chart

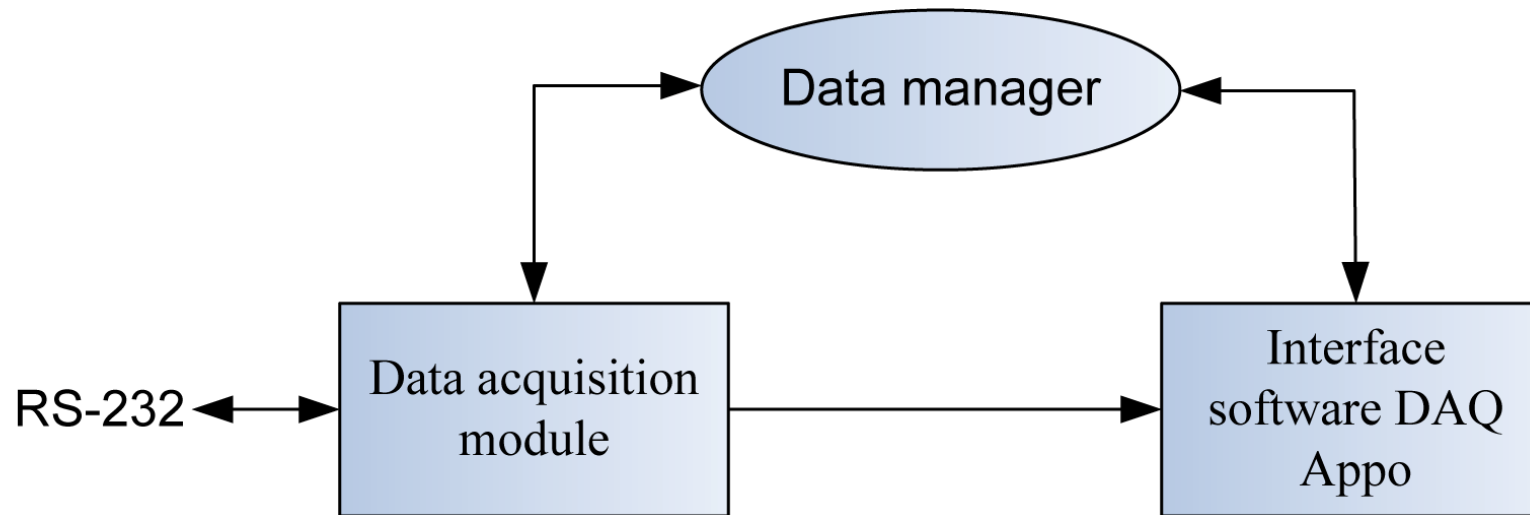


ADCs: 24-bit precision low-speed delta-sigma ADI's AD7719

Current to voltage converter

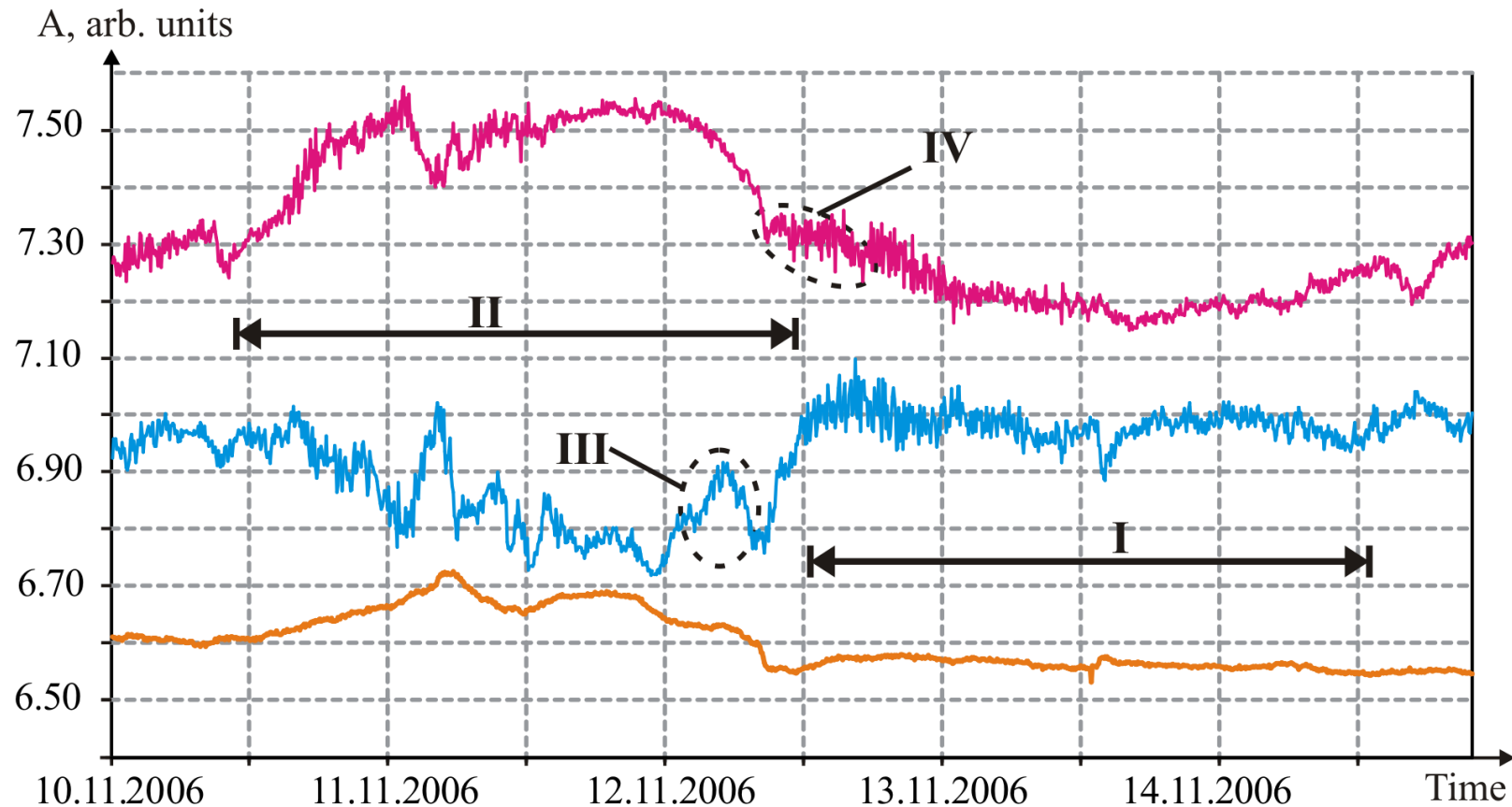


Software modules and their interaction



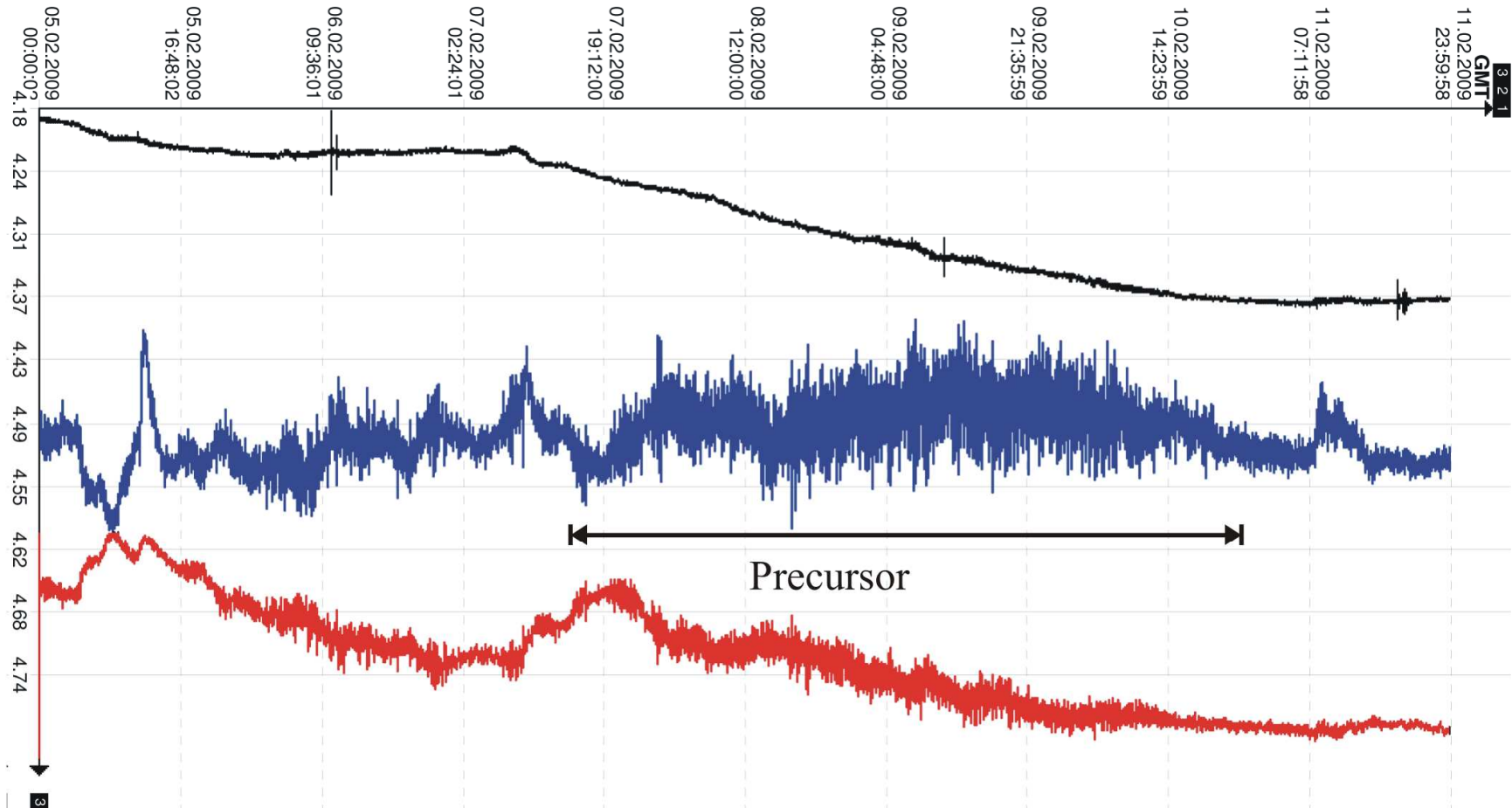
Data manager: Microsoft® SQL Server® 2005 Express

System data example



I – nearly steady state; **II** – low frequency anomaly; **III**, **IV** – high frequency anomalies (but also in the low frequency range)

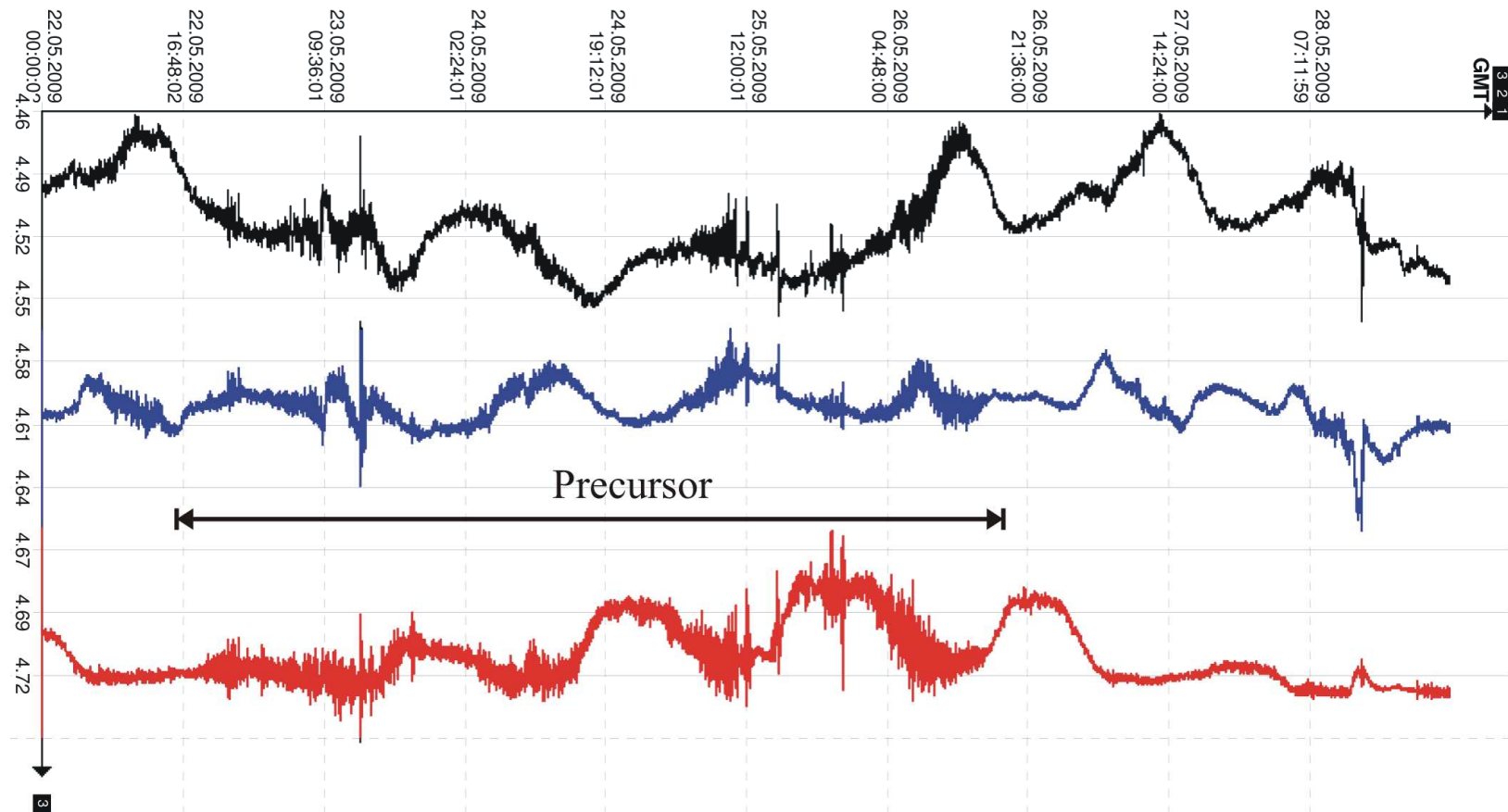
HF signals prior to Feb 2009 Indonesia Mw7.1 EQ



Precursor: 07.02.2009 – 10.02.2009

Earthquake: 11.02.2009

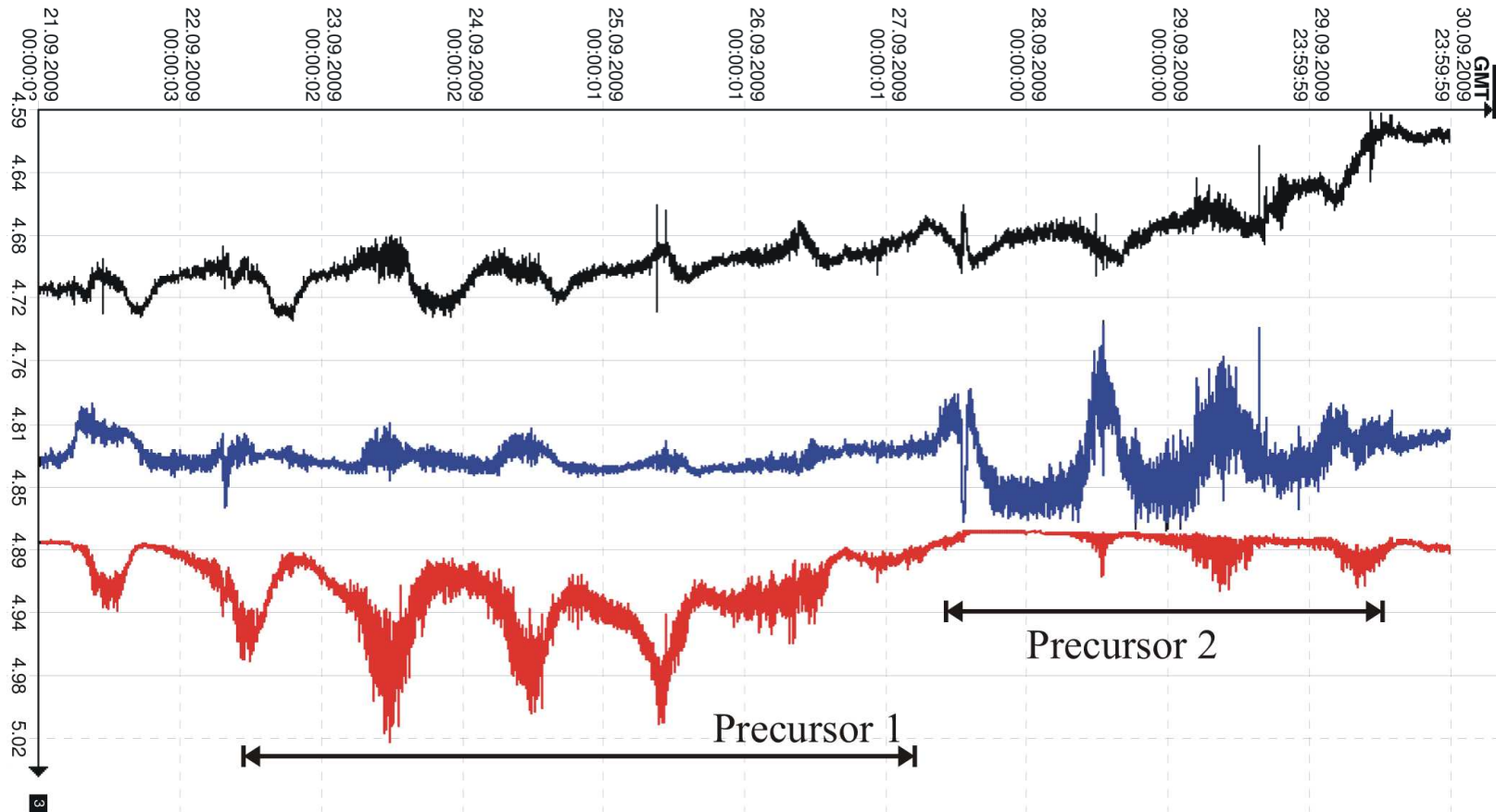
HF signals prior to May 2009 Honduras Mw7.1 EQ



Precursor: 22.05.2009 –26.05.2009

Earthquake: 28.05.2009

HF signals prior to Sep 2009 Samoa Mw 8.1 and Indonesia Mw 7.6 EQs



Precursor 1: 22.09.2009 –27.09.2009

Precursor 2: 27.09.2009 –29.09.2009

Earthquake 1: 29.09.2009 (Samoa)

Earthquake 2: 30.09.2009 (Indonesia)

HF signals prior to Oct 2009 EQ's cycle (3 events) with Mw 7.4, 7.8 and 7.4

